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FIDERAL MARITIME COMM

Bryant L. Van Brakle Secretary Federal Maritime Commission 800 North Capitol Street, NW Washington, D.C. 20573

P3-03

Re: Petition P3-03

## Dear Commissioners:

I am writing in support of United Parcel Service (UPS) application for au exemption from the prohibition on Non-Vessel Operating Common Carriers (NVOCCs) from entering into confidential contracts with their customers. Due to the operational characteristics of **UPS** and recent developments within the ocean shipping marketplace, I support UPS petition pending before the Federal Maritime Commission (FMC).

October 9, 2004

In 1998, during consideration of the Ocean Shipping Reform Act (OSRA) revisions, Congress determined that NVOCCs should be regulated differently than vessel operators. In the late 1990's, most NVOCCs were small enterprises that neither owned ocean vessels nor the cargo being shipped In order to protect shippers and to guarantee liability coverage, Congress determined that NVOCCs should operate under a published tariff system when dealing with their customers.

However, since the **passage** of the **OSRA**, the shipping industry has changed dramatically. Unprecedented consolidation among ocean carriers has reduced the number of U.S. flagged carriers, In an effort to **offer customers** a full range of services, these very same carriers have created vertically integrated logistics companies that now compete with NVOCCs.

UPS operates an integrated transportation network, including air, rail, ground transportation, and NVOCC transportation, and is a carrier in the surface and air freight industries. The UPS petition and the recent evolution of the ocean shipping marketplace is precisely the reason Congress granted such broad exemption authority to the FMC. While anticipating dramatic changes in the ocean shipping industry with the passage of **OSRA**. Congress did not contemplate how fast the market could adapt to these changes. By granting this petition, the **FMC** will acknowledge these changes, level the playing field between NVOCCs and vessel operators, and ultimately benefit ocean shipping consumers around the world.

Thank you for your careful consideration of this important matter.

Sincerely

United States Senator



## U.S. Senator • South Dakota Tim Johnson



## Fax Cover Sheet

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